



## (b) Law Commission -


Law Commission of India is the body of jurists which advise and suggest government in legal matters.

It generally headed by retired judges of either Supreme Court or High Courts. Law commission is a non statutory body constituted after every 5 yrs. Ritu Raj Awasthi is chairman of Law Commission of India. He has replaced Justice B.S. Chauhan.

Law Commission is assigned with some legal topic or subject to review and to suggest legal reform for that particular subject.

Recommendation of Law Commission of India is not binding but government pay full attention and respect.

Recently Criminal Law (Amendment) Act 2020 has been passed on recommendation of Law Commission of India.



1) (1). LOK adalat -

It is alternative dispute resolution which inspired party to ~~dispute~~ <sup>resolve</sup> the dispute outside court.

LOK adalat has been constituted under Legal Services Authority Act ~~1987~~.

LOK adalat is mechanism to provide effective, less expensive and speedy justice to party with maintenance of their harmonious relationship with opposite party.

It is best civil dispute resolution which help the judiciary to reduce litigation. Existence of judiciary is in the best interest of society and nation. As it saves time and energy of party and court as well.

Ending of litigation may enhance the GDP of country and LOK ~~adalat~~ <sup>adalat</sup> plays an importance role in this regard.

(d) Rajya Sabha -

Council of States is constituted under Article 60 of Constitution.

It is permanent body so it cannot be dissolved by President unlike Lok Sabha. So, even in event of dissolution of Lok Sabha, we have a legislative body which can pass regulation and rules to sustain the legal mechanism of nation.

Rajya Sabha is treated as body of opinion and intellectual people because many opinion like legend teacher, artist, scientist, authors etc are nominated in Rajya Sabha. They give their suggestions and advise without bothering of their vote bank. This is great advantage of Rajya Sabha.

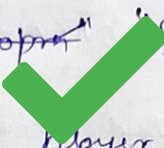
But it has many disadvantages also. Council of States has no more power to legislate law.

In respect of money bill it has no power. If Lok Sabha has full majority, Council of States become weak. Though for some extent Rajya Sabha may prevent the passage of bill. But it is limited and restricted power.

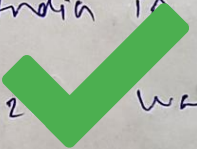
Some jurist has suggested to repeal the Rajya Sabha because Lok Sabha generally avoided the suggestion of Rajya Sabha. Secondly, in democratic society elected representative should have sole authority to make law.

Despite many criticism, it can be concluded that Rajya Sabha contributed for law making of nation, so it can be work together with Lok Sabha.

Q. (a) Major Dhyan Chandra Khel Ratna Award, 2022 —

This award is given in field of Sport. Recently this award was given to Gold Boy "~~Neeraj Chopra~~"  "Sharath Kamal Athankar" table tennis player for year 2022. Previously this award was known by name - Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award.

(b) G-20 Summit —

G-20 is group of 20 developing economy of world. India is also its member. G-20 Summit 2022  was held in Bali, Indonesia. By Bue Summit 2023 is being hosted by India. It is first time in Indian history that we are holding G-20 Summit. New Delhi shall hold meeting.

C. Investor Summit -

Investor Summit was held in Lucknow, UP.

It's main purpose was to mobilise investment and to support investment in various sector of Uttar Pradesh.

Government hoped that it will boost employment and other business opportunities to Indians and will help to make India a 5 trillion dollar economy.

(d) Cricer Asia cup 2022 -

It was held in Dubai and Sri Lanka beat Pakistan in final. So finally Sri Lanka become winner of Cricer Asia Cup 2022.

Q. 3 (a) -

In 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> Century foreign invaders specially Britain faced many revolt and continuous opposition by Indian masses.

There were many factors like awareness of people by reading magazine, article and journals. Many intellectual people like Bal Gangadhar Tilak started his magazine named Kesari and Maratha. He published many patriotic articles to motivate people to protest against Britishers.

factors that led to nationalism- western education. french revolution- socio-political reform movements etc

Many poets their poetry raise the standard of nationalism. Apart from the excavation of Indus valley civilisation, Award to R.N. Tagore and other eminent scientists of Indian origin motivated people for self governance.

Indians become more aware about their self respect and self rule that lead to Indian Nationalism.



(b) Mahatma Gandhi inspired people to protest peacefully and non-violently. Because he knew that Britishers were powerful, they have modern weapons and intelligent officers to rule India. So he adopted the way of non-violence.

He did Champaran and Kheda movements through non-violence and got success also. This idea inspired Indian people.

He published many magazines, articles etc by name - Harizan, Young India etc in various languages. By his articles he ingrained the roots of patriotism among Indian masses.

Being a barrister, he knew the legal process to counter Britishers so he responded to them in their own words.

He contributed a lot to make the Indian movement strong.

(C)

Jalianwalla Bagh massacre was happened on 13 April 1919. All person joined the jalianwalla bagh to discuss the Rowlatt Act and its effect and arrest of their leaders in protest of Rowlatt Act.

This act was aimed to arrest any person on suspicion of commission of offence without any warrant. This act was intended to weaken the freedom struggle.

Hence, people gathered to oppose Bill.

Mahatma Gandhi returned his Kaiser-i-Hind and

R. N. Tagore his title of Knighthood. Many

Indians resigned from ~~the~~ government job. Finally

British government recalled ~~the~~ the bill and

sent Hunter Commission to review the massacre.

Finally Udham Singh killed General Michael O' Dyer in England, who directed the firing on people.

4. (A)

Natural resources are gift of God. They

These are available for healthy survival of human being.

We have rivers, forest, sun light, wind energy, hydro energy, plants and many other natural resources.

They play vital role in economic development of nation. Because they charges no tax, no fees, no tariff. In return they demands only preservation.

Today Renewal energy has become need of hour and it has immense capacity to boost Indian economy.

enrich content

(b)

Renewal energy has great potential to boost Indian economy and ~~to~~ to make India self reliant in energy sector. India has full sun light almost every day of year. We have sufficient water to make sufficient electricity.

renewable energy- example -related facts-  
150 Gw

Coastal area of India has great speed of wind to produce energy through wind energy. Apart from it we have sufficient nuclear energy. So India has potential to lead world in renewal energy sector.

But major challenge is lack of investment, technology and infrastructure. We have to work on PPP model to boost this sector.

Q.5 (a)

Artificial intelligence is future technology.

Dream of sustainable development cannot be seen without Artificial intelligence.

Today it plays role in every field like medicine, Agriculture, industry etc.

Recently Robot culture has been emerged in field of medicine and corporate sector. Now anchoring of news was done by Robot in many countries. One Indian state has developed the Robot to clean sewerline of City.

Now Robot operate the patients also in many nation. Though it is in adolescent stage but it is future of society.

(b) Covid 19 pandemic has changed many usual courses of society like payment mode, learning mode and working mode of offices.

~~How~~ During Covid 19 people has suggested to maintain social distance. So they started digital payment through BHIM App, Paytm etc. It sustain economy even during pandemic.

Even in education sector, teacher started to online education. online education was completely unknown thing to many Indians. But now even in villages we have online education.

Technology has grown up fastly after Covid 19. It is impere of Covid 19 that we have been working on digital India.

include some initiatives taken by government

## (4) Block chain Technology

This technology supports the Bitcoin and Crypto currency payment.

Online or virtual currency is ~~not~~ known as future currency but it has many disadvantages like lack of privacy, insecurity and safe payment. This technology will ~~not~~ solve all these issues.

But it has many disadvantages like it is more expensive and less developed. It is not fully developed upto ~~many~~ of target.

Q.6.

Senior citizen is person who is age of above 65 years. It is matter of misfortune of India that they faced many challenges.

Though they may claim maintenance from their child as per sec 125 CrP 13. But granting of maintenance is not enough to resolve their challenges.

They need society of their children and grand children so that they can be supervised perfectly.

At present they have been isolated almost in every household. They need company of their family. Their health care, financial security can be maintained by their children only.

Though government has passed many law and scheme to solve their challenges.

Scheme 360 provide online ~~drug~~ donation of 12 Tryptolinga and Charadhara Temple. Many state government provide allowances to their senior citizen to visit spiritual sites.



7.

This scheme is aimed to provide quality full life to Senior citizen. Under this scheme Senior citizens are provided Shelter, food, financial security and medical treatment.

They are provided with free medical treatment and residential facilities. This scheme encourage NGOs, as well to provide their contribution.

8.

Q.

Government has passed many legal policies to protect women and children.

In pursuance of Vishaka guidelines Parliament passed the law i.e. Prevention of Sexual Harassment on Work place Act, 2013.

After Miribeyla incidence in year 2013, Government passed or introduced amendment in IPC 1860 and CrP 1973 and Evidence Act 1872 in order to provide quick and substantial justice to women.

For children government passed POCSO Act 2012 and Juvenile Justice Act 2016 to protect interest of children. Interest of children is paramount consideration for government and law as well. Law protect women and children to great extent.

Article 15(3) also empowered government to make special provision for protecting interest of women and children.

9.

Crime against women and children is major concern for India who claimed to be developed country by year 2017.

But government also ~~cannot~~ ~~participate~~ do magic to prevent these crimes. Indian society should play constructive role to prevent it. First we should change their patriarchal mindset. We should respect the success of women and her ambition. We should guard women at work place and any place.

Article ~~24~~ ~~25~~ 51A confer duty on every Indian citizen to respect dignity of women. We should oppose every kind of eve teasing or any sexual remark made ~~at~~ them.

When public at large will oppose these petty crimes against women. Culprits would not dare to touch women.

Women and children are vulnerable section of society so they should be protected by society.

It is matter of concern that Delhi is termed as Rape Capital by global media. Police cannot reach everywhere. People should take their social responsibility and work on principle of social solidarity.

Covid pandemic has impacted almost every section of society. But women, children and senior citizen are most affected people.

Due to covid children were away from physical schooling. It kept them isolated. They started ~~enjoying~~ online gaming and watching online webseries. It affected their health and moral values.

Women faced huge number of domestic violence. Husband and wife both got depressed due to their job pressure and financial insecurity which finally led them to fight. We have seen many horrible suicide ~~off~~ during or after pandemic.

Senior citizen remained isolated during pandemic. They remained away from their friend circle and society. They also got depressed.

Finally it affect their

enrich ur content - write to the points/ use pointe/ glow chart/ add recent development/schemes etc

This pandemic society. This was big issue during pandemic.

Humans are social animals. They cannot survive without society.